OLD DOMINION UNIVERSITY RESEARCH FOUNDATION

You can direct or transfer retirement funds between the different investment options at least quarterly, but the Plan may allow for more frequent transfers and changes. To update investment elections for your current balance or future contributions, log in to your account at principal.com or call us at 800.547.7754.

Voting rights

A description of the exercise of voting, tender and similar rights for an investment alternative and any restrictions on these rights can be found in the relevant Plan document or trustee powers section of the trust agreement. If you would like copies of these documents, contact the Plan Administrator, if applicable.

Fees and expenses⁺

For the current year, an annual Plan administrative expense of 0.65% applies to your account balance. One-twelfth of the total amount will be deducted from your account balance each month.

A portion of the total investment expense of the Plan's investment options may contain revenue sharing. Any revenue sharing received from the Plan's investment options will be credited back in full to the impacted participant as a Fee Adjustment pursuant to the frequency of receipt of the Expected Revenue; either monthly or quarterly. Please refer to the enclosed Investment Option Summary to review information about revenue sharing (if applicable) included in the Total Investment Expense of each investment.

Plan administrative expenses typically cover items such as recordkeeping, participant website access, participant statements, Plan compliance services and financial professional services.

Occasionally, there may be additional Plan expenses during normal Plan operation for services such as legal, auditing, other service provider, consulting or investment advice. The Plan Fiduciary determines how these expenses are allocated at the time the expenses are paid. These expenses are typically allocated among participants based on participant account balance, but may be allocated by dividing the total expenses to be deducted by the total number of participants in the Plan. You can view the dollar amount of applicable expenses under your account at principal.com and on your statement.

Participant-level fees

Participant transaction fees will be charged to your account balance for the services you choose to use. Participant transaction fees for the Plan include:

- Distribution fee: \$50.00
- Distribution in-kind fee: \$50.00
- Distribution installment fee: \$12.50 per quarter
- Loan maintenance fee for new loans: \$12.00 per quarter
- Loan setup fee: \$75.00
- Qualified Domestic Relations Order processing fee: \$350.00 for each Domestic Relations Order processed. The fee is divided equally between the participant and the alternate payee involved unless specified differently within the Domestic Relations Order or the Plan's Administrative Procedures.
- Wire transfer fee: \$25.00
- Fee for overnight mailing a check: \$25.00
- Stop payment fee: \$25.00
- 402(g) refund fee (deferral contributions made in excess of IRS limit): \$50.00

 $^+$ If you have a balance in an investment that is excluded from the collection of expenses, we will collect the expense from the balances in other investments, beginning with the investment with the largest balance.

The following information is available upon request from the Plan Administrator (at no charge):

- Copies of prospectuses (or any short-form or summary prospectuses) for the investment options
- Copies of any financial statements or reports, such as statements of additional information and shareholder reports, and of any other similar materials relating to the Plan's designated investment options
- A statement of the value of a share or unit of each designated investment option and the date of the valuation

OLD DOMINION UNIVERSITY RESEARCH FOUNDATION

- A list of the assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option which constitute Plan assets and the value of each asset (or the proportion of the investment which it comprises)
- The following information about each investment option (including fixed-return investment options) available under the Plan: issuer name, investment objective, principal strategies and risks, turnover rate, performance, and fee and expense information
- To the extent a group annuity contract under the Plan permits you to select an annuity guaranteed by an insurance company, a statement that the guarantee provided by the insurance company is subject to its long-term financial strength and claims-paying ability

To help you make informed investment choices and for more information about the investment options available to you, including investmen

Investment Option Summary

As of 03/31/2021

This document provides important information to help you compare the investment options available to you under the retirement plan.

Investment results shown represent historical performance and do not guarantee future results. Investment returns and principal values fluctuate with changes in interest rates and other market conditions so the value, when redeemed, may be worth more or less than original costs. Current performance may be lower or higher than the performance data shown. For additional information on the investment options, including most recent month-end performance, log in to the Principal Financial Group® website at principal.com or call our automated phone system at 1-800-547-7754.

Additional information available online includes, if applicable, the name of the investment option's issuer; the investment option's objectives or goals; the investment option's principal strategies, including a general description of the types of assets held by the investment option; the portfolio turnover rate; and the investment option's performance data and fee and expense information.

In situations where the net and gross total investment expense figures are different, the mutual fund or the underlying fund in which a Separate Account invests has waived/capped a portion of its management fees through the date displayed in the waiver expiration date or contractual cap expiration date column. Differences may also be shown due to the fund family choosing to pay certain expenses that would normally be payable by the fund. Returns displayed are based on total investment expense net.

Total Investment Expense - Gross is the current maximum expense ratio, as a percentage of assets that can be applied to this investment option. This does not represent the recordkeeping or individual transactional fees that can be deducted from or reduce the earnings for an investment under your account. However, it does include operating expenses, management fees, including 12b-1 fees, and administrative fees.

Total Investment Expense - Net; you will be responsible for this expense and it will be automatically taken prior to calculating performance. Total Investment Expense - Net is the Total Investment Expense - Gross expense ratio less any fee waivers, reimbursements or caps, if applicable. The expenses ratio, as a percentage of net assets, includes operating expenses, management fees, including 12b-1 fees, and administrative fees.

Expense Waiver/Contractual Cap - When gross and net expense ratios differ, the investment adviser may have agreed to waive certain expenses that would normally be payable by the fund or contractually agreed to limit the investment option's expenses.

Fees and expenses are only one of several factors that participants and beneficiaries should consider when making investment decisions. Some or all of the Plan administrative expenses are paid from the total investment expense of one or more of the Plan's investment options. The cumulative effect of fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of a participant's or beneficiary's retirement account. Participants and beneficiaries can visit the Employee Benefit Security Administration's website for an example demonstrating the long-term effect of fees and expenses.

For a glossary of terms to assist you in understanding the designated investment options, log in to your account at principal.com.

Asset Class: Fixed Income

This asset class is generally composed of investment options that invest in bonds, or debt of a company or government entity (including U.S. and Non- U.S.). It may also include real estate investment options that directly own property. These investment options typically carry more risk than short-term fixed income investment options (including, for real estate investment options, liquidity risk), but less overall risk than equities. All investment options in this category have the potential to lose value.

Investment Category: Multisector Bond

Inv Manager or Sub-Advisor: PIMCO

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Investment Option Name
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PIMCO Income Institutional Fund 3,4,14

	Average Annual Total Return												
		(as of 03	3/31/202	21 quart	er end)		(as of	12/31/2	020 yea	r end)			
	YTD Ret	1-Year	3-Year	5-Year	10-Year	Since Incept	1-Year	5-Year	10-Year	Since Incept	Incept Date	_	
	-0.17	14.38	4.80	5.89	6.92	7.90	5.80	6.30	7.36	8.06	3/2007		
al	-3.05	2.95	4.86	3.59	3.77	-	7.58	4.87	4.16	-	-		

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Benchmark: Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Universal Index

Description: The investment seeks to maximize current income; long-term capital appreciation is a secondary objective. The fund invests at least 65% of its total assets in a multi-sector portfolio of Fixed Income Instruments of varying maturities, which may be represented by forwards or derivatives such as options, futures contracts or swap agreements. It may invest up to 50% of its total assets in high yield securities rated below investment grade by Moody's, S&P or Fitch, or if unrated, as determined by PIMCO.

Composition (%	6 of Asse	ts) as of 12/31/20	020	Fees & Expenses		# of Transfers Allowed/Time Period
U.S. Bonds	33.59	Non-U.S. Bonds	30.13	Total Inv Exp Net %	1.09	-
Cash	26.80	Convertibles	4.73	Contractual Cap Expiration Date	N/A	
Non-U.S. Stocks				\$10.90Tot 0.5 0.530 0.3 GCx0 0.3	40 9f 40.5	90 0 36 0.340 K 2 w 923 2413 m 2385 2413 l 40 k8P9f 4.340 k8

Asset Class: Fixed Income

This asset class is generally composed of investment options that invest in bonds, or debt of a company or government entity (including U.S. and Non- U.S.). It may also include real estate investment options that directly own property. These investment options typically carry more risk than short-term fixed income investment options (including, for real estate investment options, liquidity risk), but less overall risk than equities. All investment options in this category have the potential to lose value.

Investment Category:

Inv Manager or Sub-Advisor: Vanguard Group

Investment Option Name

Vanguard Total Bond Market Index Admiral Fund ${}^{\mathbb{2},\mathbb{14},\mathbb{F}}$

Average Annual Total Return

		(as of 03			(as of	12/31/2	020 yea	r end)			
	YTD Ret	1-Year	3-Year	5-Year	10-Year	Since Incept	1-Year	5-Year	10-Year	Since Incept	Incept Date
	-3.61	0.54	4.63	3.07	3.39	4.13	7.72	4.46	3.80	4.39	11/2001
ond	-3.37	0.71	4.65	3.10	3.44	-	7.51	4.44	3.84	-	-

Benchmark: Bloomberg Barclays Aggregate Bond Index

Description: The investment seeks the performance of Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Aggregate Float Adjusted Index. Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Aggregate Float Adjusted Index measures the performance of a wide spectrum of public, investment-grade, taxable, fixed income securities in the United States-including government, corporate, and international dollar-denominated bonds, as well as mortgage-backed and asset-backed securities-all with maturities of more than 1 year. All of its investments will be selected through the sampling process, and at least 80% of its assets will be invested in bonds held in the index.

Composition (% of Assets) as of 02/28/2021

Fees & Expenses

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This asset class is generally composed of a combination of fixed income and equity investment options. These investment options may include balanced, asset allocation, target-date, and target-risk investment options. Although typically lower risk than investment options that invest solely in equities, all investment options in this category have the potential to lose value.

Investment Category: Allocation--50% to 70% Equity

Inv Manager or Sub-Advisor: Multiple visor56isort SAM ion

This asset class is generally composed of a combination of fixed income and equity investment options. These investment options may include balanced, asset allocation, target-date, and target-risk investment options. Although typically lower risk than investment options that invest solely in equities, all investment options in this category have the potential to lose value.

Investment Category: Allocation--85%+ Equity

Inv Manager or Sub-Advisor: Multiple Sub-Advisors

Investment Option Name	Average Annual Total Return										
SAM Strategic Growth Inst Portfolio B,9,11,12,18,22,23,26,30,F		(as of 03	3/31/20	21 quar	ter end)		(as of	12/31/2	020 yea	r end)	
	YTD Ret	1-Year	3-Year	5-Year	10-Year	Since Incept	1-Year	5-Year	10-Year	Since Incept	Incept Date
	5.65	56.60	12.61	12.95	10.36	8.70	15.45	11.71	10.33	8.55	1/2007
Benchmark: SAM Strategic Growth Blended Index	5.13	54.34	13.76	14.06	11.25	-	17.05	12.95	11.27	-	-
Benchmark: Russell 1000 Index	5.91	60.59	17.31	16.66	13.97	-	20.96	15.60	14.01	-	-

Description: The investment seeks to provide long-term capital appreciation. The Portfolios operate as funds of funds. It generally invests: between 75% and 100% of its assets in equity funds, and less than 50% in any one equity fund; less than 20% of its assets in specialty funds, and less than 20% in any one specialty fund; such funds generally offer unique combinations of traditional equity securities and fixed-income securities or use alternative investment strategies that aim to offer diversification beyond traditional equity and fixed-income securities and include investments in such assets as infrastructure, commodities, currencies, and natural resources companies.

Compositio	n (% of Asse	ts) as of 02/28/2021	Fees & Expenses		# of Transfers Allowed/Time Period			
U.S. Stocks	68.63	Non-U.S. Stocks 29.56	Total Inv Exp Net %	0.90	1/30 day period			
Cash	1.48	Other 0.21	Contractual Cap Expiration Date	N/A				
Preferred	0.12		Waiver Expiration Date	N/A				
			Total Inv Exp Gross %	0.90				
			Total Inv Exp Gross Per \$1,000 Invested	\$9.00				
			Redemption Fee -					
			Revenue Sharing %	0.30				

Investment Category: Target-Date Retirement

Inv Manager or Sub-Advisor: Multiple Sub-Advisors

Investment Option Name	Average Annual Total Return											
Principal LifeTime Strategic Income Inst Fund ^{11,18,22,23,26,27,29,32,F}		(as of 0	3/31/20	21 quar	ter end)		(as of	12/31/2	2020 yea	r end)		
	YTD Ret	1-Year	3-Year	5-Year	10-Year	Since Incept	1-Year	5-Year	10-Year	Since Incept	Incept Date	
	-0.16	16.69	6.66	6.10	5.15	4.82	10.19	6.52	5.44	4.89	3/2001	
Benchmark: S&P Target Date Retirement Income Index	0.03	16.64	6.62	6.04	5.27	-	8.81	6.50	5.47	-	-	

Description: The investment seeks current income, and as a secondary objective, capital appreciation. The fund is a fund of funds and invests in underlying funds of Principal Funds, Inc. ("PFI"). Its underlying funds consist of domestic and foreign equity funds, fixed-income funds, real asset funds, and other funds that aim to offer diversification beyond traditional equity and fixed-income securities. Its asset allocation is designed for investors who are approximately 15 years beyond the normal retirement age of 65.

		ts) as of 02/28/	2021	Fees & Expenses		# of Transfers Allowed/Time Period			
U.S. Bonds	61.67	U.S. Stocks	15.79	Total Inv Exp Net %	0.46	1/30 day period			
Non-U.S. Stocks 9.85 Cash 8.35				Contractual Cap Expiration Date	N/A				
Non-U.S. Bonds 3.72 Convertibles 0.41				Waiver Expiration Date	N/A				
Preferred	0.12	Other	0.08	Total Inv Exp Gross %	0.46				
				Total Inv Exp Gross Per \$1,000 Invested	\$4.60				
			Redemption Fee -						
				Revenue Sharing %	0.17				

Asset Class: Balanced/Asset Allocation

This asset class is generally composed of a combination of fixed income and equity investment options. These investment options may include balanced, asset allocation, target-date, and target-risk investment options. Although typically lower risk than investment options that invest solely in equities, all investment options in this category have the potential to lose value.

Investment Category: Target-Date 2000-2010

Inv Manager or Sub-Advisor: Multiple Sub-Advisors

Investment Option Name

Average Annual Total Return

This asset class is generally composed of a combination of fixed income and equity investment options. These investment options may include balanced, asset allocation, target-date, and target-risk investment options. Although typically lower risk than investment options that invest solely in equities, all investment options in this category have the potential to lose value.

Investment Category: Target-Date 2020

Inv Manager or Sub-Advisor: Multiple Sub-Advisors

Investment Option Name	Average Annual Total Return										
Principal LifeTime 2020 Inst Fund 11,18,22,23,26,27,29,32,F		(as of 0	3/31/20	21 quar	ter end)		(as of	12/31/2	020 yea	r end)	
	YTD Ret	1-Year	3-Year	5-Year	10-Year	Since Incept	1-Year	5-Year	10-Year	Since Incept	Incept Date
	1.73	29.72	8.88	9.09	7.42	6.33	12.70	8.89	7.70	6.32	3/2001
Benchmark: S&P Target Date 2020 Index	1.46	25.04	8.03	8.22	7.05	-	10.24	8.29	7.29	-	-

Description: The investment seeks a total return consisting of long-term growth of capital and current income. The fund operates as a "target date fund" that invests according to an asset allocation strategy designed for investors having a retirement investment goal close to the year in 2020. It is a fund of funds and invests in underlying funds of Principal Funds, Inc. ("PFI"). Its underlying funds consist of domestic and foreign equity funds, fixed-income funds, real asset funds, and other funds that aim to offer diversification beyond traditional equity and fixed-income securities.

Composition (% of Asse	ts) as of 02/28/	2021	Fees & Expenses		# of Transfers Allowed/Time Period
U.S. Bonds	41.28	U.S. Stocks	31.07	Total Inv Exp Net %	0.51	1/30 day period
Non-U.S. Stocks 18.94 Cash 5.98				Contractual Cap Expiration Date	N/A	
Non-U.S. Bonds2.30Convertibles0.20				Waiver Expiration Date	N/A	
Preferred	0.14	Other	0.10	Total Inv Exp Gross %	0.51	
				Total Inv Exp Gross Per \$1,000 Invested	\$5.10	
				Redemption Fee -		
				Revenue Sharing %	0.19	

Investment Category: Target-Date 2025

Inv Manager or Sub-Advisor: Multiple Sub-Advisors

Investment Option Name	Average Annual Total Return										
Principal LifeTime 2025 Inst Fund 11,18,22,23,26,27,29,32,F		(as of 0	3/31/20	21 quar	ter end)		(as of	12/31/2	2020 yea	r end)	
	YTD Ret	1-Year	3-Year	5-Year	10-Year	Since Incept	1-Year	5-Year	10-Year	Since Incept	Incept Date
	2.52	35.22	9.87	10.07	8.02	6.67	13.70	9.68	8.25	6.59	2/2008
Benchmark: S&P Target Date 2025 Index	2.38	30.77	8.92	9.24	7.69	-	11.22	9.08	7.88	-	-
Benchmark: Morningstar Lifetime Moderate 2025 Index	0.64	29.78	9.41	9.53	7.77	-	13.67	9.88	8.22	-	-

Description: The investment seeks a total return consisting of long-term growth of capital and current income. The fund operates as a "target date fund" that invests according to an asset allocation strategy designed for investors having a retirement investment goal close to the year in 2025. It is a fund of funds and invests in underlying funds of Principal Funds, Inc. ("PFI"). Its underlying funds consist of domestic and foreign equity funds, fixed-income funds, real asset funds, and other funds that aim to offer diversification beyond traditional equity and fixed-income securities.

Composition ((% of Asse	ts) as of 02/28	8/2021	Fees & Expenses		# of Transfers Allowed/Time Period			
U.S. Stocks	37.12	U.S. Bonds	33.48	Total Inv Exp Net %	0.54	1/30 day period			
Non-U.S. Stocks	22.53	Cash	4.77	Contractual Cap Expiration Date	N/A				
Non-U.S. Bonds	1.72	Preferred	0.14	Waiver Expiration Date	N/A				
Convertibles	0.12	Other	0.12	Total Inv Exp Gross %	0.54				
				Total Inv Exp Gross Per \$1,000 Invested	\$5.40				
				Redemption Fee -					
				Revenue Sharing %	0.19				

Asset Class: Balanced/Asset Allocation

This asset class is generally composed of a combination of fixed income and equity investment options. These investment options may include balanced, asset allocation, target-date, and target-risk investment options. Although typically lower risk than investment options that invest solely in equities, all investment options in this category have the potential to lose value.

Investment Category: Target-Date 2030

Inv Manager or Sub-Advisor: Multiple Sub-Advisors

Investment Option Name

Average Annual Total Return

This asset class is generally composed of a combination of fixed income and equity investment options. These investment options may include balanced, asset allocation, target-date, and target-risk investment options. Although typically lower risk than investment options that invest solely in equities, all investment options in this category have the potential to lose value.

Investment Category: Target-Date 2040

Inv Manager or Sub-Advisor: Multiple Sub-Advisors

Investment Option Name	Average Annual Total Return											
Principal LifeTime 2040 Inst Fund 11,18,22,23,26,27,29,32,F		(as of 0	3/31/20	21 quar	ter end)		(as of	12/31/2	020 yea	r end)		
	YTD Ret	1-Year	3-Year	5-Year	10-Year	Since Incept	1-Year	5-Year	10-Year	Since Incept	Incept Date	
	4.39	49.12	11.83	12.22	9.37	7.17	16.04	11.18	9.45	7.03	3/2001	
Benchmark: S&P Target Date 2040 Index	4.93	47.29	11.11	11.73	9.26	-	13.37	10.95	9.26	-	-	

Description: The investment seeks a total return consisting of long-term growth of capital and current income. The fund operates as a "target date fund" that invests according to an asset allocation strategy designed for investors having a retirement investment goal close to the year in 2040. It is a fund of funds and invests in underlying funds of Principal Funds, Inc. ("PFI"). Its underlying funds consist of domestic and foreign equity funds, fixed-income funds, real asset funds, and other funds that aim to offer diversification beyond traditional equity and fixed-income securities.

Composition	(% of Asse	ts) as of 02/28/	2021	Fees & Expenses		# of Transfers Allowed/Time Period
U.S. Stocks	50.91	Non-U.S. Stock	s 30.20	Total Inv Exp Net %	0.62	1/30 day period
U.S. Bonds	15.86	Cash	2.02	Contractual Cap Expiration Date	N/A	
Non-U.S. Bonds	0.66	Other	0.15	Waiver Expiration Date	N/A	
Preferred	0.15	Convertibles	0.03	Total Inv Exp Gross %	0.62	
				Total Inv Exp Gross Per \$1,000 Invested	\$6.20	
				Redemption Fee -		
				Revenue Sharing %	0.21	

Investment Category: Target-Date 2045

Inv Manager or Sub-Advisor: Multiple Sub-Advisors

Investment Option Name

Principal LifeTime 2045 Inst Fund 11,18,22,23,26,27,29,32,F

				Av	erage A	nnual T	otal Ret	urn			
		(as of 03	3/31/202	21 quart	er end)		(as of	12/31/2	020 yea	r end)	
	YTD Ret	1-Year	3-Year	5-Year	10-Year	Since Incept	1-Year	5-Year	10-Year	Since Incept	Incept Date
	4.82	52.30	12.16	12.61	9.63	7.78	16.34	11.45	9.67	7.54	2/2008
	5.33	49.94	11.41	12.12	9.52	-	13.66	11.24	9.49	-	-
2045	4.99	51.57	11.11	12.40	9.26	-	12.95	11.61	9.33	-	-

Benchmark: S&P Target Date 2045 Index Benchmark: Morningstar Lifetime Moderate 204 Index

Description: The investment seeks a total return consisting of long-term growth of capital and current income. The fund operates as a "target date fund" that invests according to an asset allocation strategy designed for investors having a retirement investment goal close to the year in 2045. It is a fund of funds and invests in underlying funds of Principal Funds, Inc. ("PFI"). Its underlying funds consist of domestic and foreign equity funds, fixed-income funds, real asset funds, and other funds that aim to offer diversification beyond traditional equity and fixed-income securities.

Composition (% of Asse	ts) as of 02/28/2	021	Fees & Expenses	
U.S. Stocks	54.24	Non-U.S. Stocks	31.89	Total Inv Exp Net %	0.64
U.S. Bonds	11.23	Cash	1.82	Contractual Cap Expiration Date	N/A
Non-U.S. Bonds	0.49	Other	0.16	Waiver Expiration Date	N/A
Preferred	0.15	Convertibles	0.02	Total Inv Exp Gross %	0.64
				Total Inv Exp Gross Per \$1,000 Invested	\$6.40
				Redemption Fee -	
				Revenue Sharing %	0.21

of Transfers Allowed/Time Period 1/30 day period

This asset class is generally composed of a combination of fixed income and equity investment options. These investment options may include balanced, asset allocation, target-date, and target-risk investment options. Although typically lower risk than investment options that invest solely in equities, all investment options in this category have the potential to lose value.

Investment Category: Target-Date 2050

Inv Manager or Sub-Advisor: Multiple Sub-Advisors

Investment Option Name	Average Annual Total Return											
Principal LifeTime 2050 Inst Fund 11,18,22,23,26,27,29,32,F		(as of 0	3/31/20	21 quar	ter end)		(as of	12/31/2	020 yea	r end)		
	YTD Ret	1-Year	3-Year	5-Year	10-Year	Since Incept	1-Year	5-Year	10-Year	Since Incept	Incept Date	
	5.05	54.65	12.39	12.93	9.82	7.15	16.56	11.69	9.85	6.98	3/2001	
Benchmark: S&P Target Date 2050 Index	5.57	51.32	11.58	12.40	9.73	-	13.86	11.44	9.67	-	-	

Description: The investment seeks a total return consisting of long-term growth of capital and current income. The fund operates as a "target date fund" that invests according to an asset allocation strategy designed for investors having a retirement investment goal close to the year in 2050. It is a fund of funds and invests in underlying funds of Principal Funds, Inc. ("PFI"). Its underlying funds consist of domestic and foreign equity funds, fixed-income funds, real asset funds, and other funds that aim to offer diversification beyond traditional equity and fixed-income securities.

Composition (% of Asse	ts) as of 02/28/20	021	Fees & Expenses		# of Transfers Allowed/Time Period
U.S. Stocks	55.86	Non-U.S. Stocks	33.26	Total Inv Exp Net %	0.65	1/30 day period
U.S. Bonds	8.48	Cash	1.70	Contractual Cap Expiration Date	N/A	
Non-U.S. Bonds	0.38	Other	0.17	Waiver Expiration Date	N/A	
Preferred	0.15	Convertibles	0.02	Total Inv Exp Gross %	0.65	
				Total Inv Exp Gross Per \$1,000 Invested	\$6.50	
				Redemption Fee -		
				Revenue Sharing %	0.22	

Investment Category: Target-Date 2055

Inv Manager or Sub-Advisor: Multiple Sub-Advisors

Investment Option Name	Average Annual Total Return										
Principal LifeTime 2055 Inst Fund 11,18,22,23,26,27,29,32,F	(as of 03/31/2021 quarter end) (as of 12/31/2020 year end)										
	YTD Ret	1-Year	3-Year	5-Year	10-Year	Since Incept	1-Year	5-Year	10-Year	Since Incept	Incept Date
	5.32	56.19	12.49	13.11	9.87	7.92	16.47	11.80	9.86	7.65	2/2008
Benchmark: S&P Target Date 2055 Index	5.67	51.99	11.63	12.54	9.89	-	13.86	11.55	9.82	-	-
Benchmark: Morningstar Lifetime Moderate 2055 Index	5.29	53.35	11.06	12.45	9.11	-	12.91	11.61	9.14	-	-

Description: The investment seeks a total return consisting of long-term growth of capital and current income. The fund operates as a "target date fund" that invests according to an asset allocation strategy designed for investors having a retirement investment goal close to the year in 2055. It is a fund of funds and invests in underlying funds of Principal Funds, Inc. ("PFI"). Its underlying funds consist of domestic and foreign equity funds, fixed-income funds, real asset funds, and other funds that aim to offer diversification beyond traditional equity and fixed-income securities.

Composition	(% of Asse	ts) as of 02/28/	2021	Fees & Expenses		# of Transfers Allowed/Time Period
U.S. Stocks	57.56	Non-U.S. Stock	ks 34.46	Total Inv Exp Net %	0.67	1/30 day period
U.S. Bonds	5.80	Cash	1.58	Contractual Cap Expiration Date	N/A	
Non-U.S. Bonds	0.27	Other	0.17	Waiver Expiration Date	N/A	
Preferred	0.14	Convertibles	0.02	Total Inv Exp Gross %	0.67	
				Total Inv Exp Gross Per \$1,000 Invested	\$6.70	
				Redemption Fee -		
				Revenue Sharing %	0.22	

This asset class is generally composed of a combination of fixed income and equity investment options. These investment options may include balanced, asset allocation, target-date, and target-risk investment options. Although typically lower risk than investment options that invest solely in equities, all investment options in this category have the potential to lose value.

Investment Category: Target-Date 2060

Asset Class: Large U.S. Equity

This asset class is generally composed of investment options that invest in stocks, or shares of ownership in large, well-established, U.S. companies. These investment options typically carry more risk than fixed income investment options but have the potential for higher returns over longer time periods. They may be an appropriate choice for long-term investors who are seeking the potential for growth. All investment options in this category have the potential to lose value.

Investment Category: Large Value

Inv Manager or Sub-Advisor: Massachusetts Financial Svc Co

Asset Class: Large U.S. Equity

This asset class is generally composed of investment options that invest in stocks, or shares of ownership in large, well-established, U.S. companies. These investment options typically carry more risk than fixed income investment options but have the potential for higher returns over longer time periods. They may be an appropriate choice for long-term investors who are seeking the potential for growth. All investment options in this category have the potential to lose value.

Investment Category: Large Blend

Inv Manager or Sub-Advisor:

of Transfers Allowed/Time Period 1/30 day period

Asset Class: Small/Mid U.S. Equity

This asset class is generally composed of investment options that invest in stocks, or shares of ownership in small- to medium-sized U.S. companies. These investment options typically carry more risk than larger U.S. equity investment options but have the potential for higher returns. They may be an appropriate choice for long-term investors who are seeking the potential for growth. All investment options in this category have the potential to lose value.

Investment Category: Mid Cap Value

Inv Manager or Sub-Advisor: Vanguard Group

Investment Option Name	Average Annual Total Return											
Vanguard Mid-Cap Value Index Admiral Fund ^{1,2,24,F}		(as of 03/31/2021 quarter end) (as							(as of 12/31/2020 year end)			
	YTD Ret	1-Year	3-Year	5-Year	10-Year	Since Incept	1-Year	5-Year	10-Year	Since Incept	Incept Date	
	13.70	69.87	9.83	11.64	11.31	13.89	2.54	9.17	10.70	12.71	9/2011	
Benchmark: Russell Midcap Value Index	13.05	73.76	10.70	11.60	11.05	-	4.96	9.73	10.49	-	-	

Description: The investment seeks to track the performance of the CRSP US Mid Cap Value Index that measures the investment return of mid-capitalization value stocks. The fund employs an indexing investment approach designed to track the performance of the CRSP US Mid Cap Value Index, a broadly diversified index of value stocks of mid-size U.S. companies. The advisor attempts to replicate the target index by investing all, or substantially all, of its assets in the stocks that make up the index, holding each stock in approximately the same proportion as its weighting in the index.

Composition	(% of Asse	ts) as of 02/28/20	021	Fees & Expenses					
U.S. Stocks	97.78	Non-U.S. Stocks	2.11	Total Inv Exp Net %	0.07				
Cash	0.11			Contractual Cap Expiration Date	N/A				
				Waiver Expiration Date	N/A				
				Total Inv Exp Gross %	0.07				
				Total Inv Exp Gross Per \$1,000 Invested	\$0.70				
				Redemption Fee -					
				Revenue Sharing %	0.00				

Investment Category: Mid Cap Blend

Inv Manager or Sub-Advisor: Principal Global Investors

Investment Option Name

Investment Option Name		Average Annual Total Return										
MidCap S&P 400 Index Inst Fund _{B,1,2,8,9,13,25,F}		(as of 03	8/31/202	21 quart	ter end)		(as of	12/31/2	020 yea	r end)		
	YTD Ret	1-Year	3-Year	5-Year	10-Year	Since Incept	1-Year	5-Year	10-Year	Since Incept	Incept Date	
	13.34	83.11	13.17	14.11	11.67	9.74	13.43	12.10	11.26	9.18	3/2001	
Benchmark: Standard & Poor's 400 MidCap Stock Index	13.47	83.46	13.40	14.37	11.92	-	13.66	12.35	11.51	-	-	
	C	1 7 7 1	1	• •	- 1	C 1.	1	1 0 0 0 /	C **		1	

Description: The investment seeks long-term growth of capital. Under normal circumstances, the fund invests at least 80% of its net assets, plus any borrowings for investment purposes, in equity securities of companies that compose the Standard & Poor's ("S&P") MidCap 400 Index at the time of purchase. The index is designed to represent U.S. equities with risk/return characteristics of the mid cap universe.

Composition	% of Asse	ts) as of 02/28/20	021	Fees & Expenses		# of Transfers Allowed/Time Period
U.S. Stocks	99.40	Non-U.S. Stocks	0.52	Total Inv Exp Net %	0.23	1/30 day period
Cash	0.07			Contractual Cap Expiration Date	02/28/2022	
				Waiver Expiration Date	N/A	
				Total Inv Exp Gross %	0.23	
				Total Inv Exp Gross Per \$1,000 Invested	\$2.30	
				Redemption Fee -		
				Revenue Sharing %	0.00	

Asset Class: Small/Mid U.S. Equity

This asset class is generally composed of investment options that invest in stocks, or shares of ownership in small- to medium-sized U.S. companies. These investment options typically carry more risk than larger U.S. equity investment options but have the potential for higher returns. They may be an appropriate choice for long-term investors who are seeking the potential for growth. All investment options in this category have the potential to lose value.

Investment Category: Mid Cap Growth

Inv Manager or Sub-Advisor: MassMutual

Investment Option Name	Average Annual Total Return											
MassMutual Mid Cap Growth R5 Fund 1,24		(as of 0	3/31/20	21 quar	ter end)		(as of	12/31/2	020 yea	r end)		
	YTD Ret	1-Year	3-Year	5-Year	10-Year	Since Incept	1-Year	5-Year	10-Year	Since Incept	Incept Date	
	2.65	68.17	16.94	17.08	13.92	10.70	26.12	16.32	14.56	10.69	5/2000	
Benchmark: Russell Midcap Growth Index	-0.57	68.61	19.41	18.39	14.11	-	35.59	18.66	15.04	-	-	

Description: The investment seeks growth of capital over the long-term. The fund invests primarily in equity securities of mid-capitalization companies that the fund's subadvisers believe offer the potential for long-term growth. It invests at least 80% of its net assets (plus the amount of any borrowings for investment purposes) in a broadly diversified portfolio of common stocks of mid-cap companies whose earnings the subadvisers expect to grow at a faster rate than the average company.

Composition	n (% of Asset	ts) as of 12/31/20)20	Fees & Expenses	# of Transfers Allowed/Time Period	
U.S. Stocks	92.47	Non-U.S. Stocks	4.72	Total Inv Exp Net %	-	
Cash	2.35	Other	0.35	Contractual Cap Expiration Date	N/A	
Preferred 0.11			Waiver Expiration Date			
			Total Inv Exp Gross %	0.81		
				Total Inv Exp Gross Per \$1,000 Invested	\$8.10	
		Redemption Fee -				
1				Revenue Sharing %	0.15	

Investment Category: Small Value

Inv Manager or Sub-Advisor: Vanguard Group

0 0	L											
Investment Option Name		Average Annual Total Return										
Vanguard Small Cap Value Index Admiral Fund ^F		(as of 0	3/31/20	21 quar	ter end)	(as of 12/31/2020 year end)						
	YTD Ret	1-Year	3-Year	5-Year	10-Year	Since Incept	1-Year	5-Year	10-Year	Since Incept	Incept Date	
	16.81	89.83	10.80	12.42	11.05	14.07	5.85	9.73	10.06	12.57	9/2011	
Benchmark: Russell 2000 Value Index	21.17	97.05	11.57	13.56	10.06	-	4.63	9.65	8.66	-	-	

Description: The investment seeks to track the performance of a benchmark index that measures the investment return of small-capitalization value stocks. The fund employs an indexing investment approach designed to track the performance of the CRSP US Small Cap Value Index, a broadly diversified index of value stocks of small U.S. companies. The advisor attempts to replicate the target index by investing all, or substantially all, of its assets in the stocks that make up the index, holding each stock in approximately the same proportion as its weighting in the index.

Compositio	n (% of Asset	ts) as of 02/28/20	21	Fees & Expenses	# of Transfers Allowed/Time Period			
U.S. Stocks	99.08	Non-U.S. Stocks	0.87	Total Inv Exp Net %	0.07	1/30 day period		
Cash	0.05			Contractual Cap Expiration Date				
1		Waiver Expiration Date	N/A					
			Total Inv Exp Gross %	0.07				
				Total Inv Exp Gross Per \$1,000 Invested	\$0.70			
				Redemption Fee -				
				Revenue Sharing %	0.00			

Asset Class: Small/Mid U.S. Equity

This asset class is generally composed of investment options that invest in stocks, or shares of ownership in small- to medium-sized U.S. companies. These investment options typically carry more risk than larger U.S. equity investment options but have the potential for higher returns. They may be an appropriate choice for long-term investors who are seeking the potential for growth. All investment options in this category have the potential to lose value.

Investment Category: Small Blend

Inv Manager or Sub-Advisor: Principal Global Investors

Investment Option Name

SmallCap S&P 600 Index Inst Fund B,1,2,7,9,13,F

Average Annual Total Return

	(as of 03	3/31/20	21 quar	ter end)	(as of					
YTD Ret	1-Year	3-Year	5-Year	10-Year	Since Incept	1-Year	5-Year	10-Year	Since Incept	Incept Date
17.98	94.83	13.49	15.35	12.70	10.64	11.22	12.15	11.67	9.87	3/2001
18.24	95.33	13.71	15.60	12.97	-	11.29	12.37	11.92	-	-

Benchmark: Standard & Poor's 600 Stock Index

Description: The investment seeks long-term growth of capital. Under normal circumstances, the fund invests at least 80% of its net assets, plus any borrowings for investment purposes, in equity securities of companies that compose the Standard & Poor's ("S&P") SmallCap 600 Index at the time of purchase. The index is designed to represent U.S. equities with risk/return characteristics of the small cap universe. The fund uses derivative strategies and invests in exchange-traded funds ("ETFs").

Composition	Fees & Expenses						# of Transfers Allowed/Time Per				eriod			
U.S. Stocks	98.99	Non-U.S. Stocks	1.19	Total Inv	Exp Net %				0.21		1/3	30 day peri	iod	
Cash	-0.19			Contract	ual Cap Exp	piration D	ate	02/2	28/2022					
				Waiver E	xpiration D	ate /			N/A					
				Total Inv	Exp Gross	%			0.24					
				Total Inv	Exp Gross	Per \$1,00	0 Invested	1	\$2.40					
				Redempt	ion Fee				/	1				
				Revenue	Sharing/%				0.00					
Investment Ca	tegory: <mark>S</mark> r	nall Growth												
Inv Manager or	Sub-Adv	isor: Vanguard	Grou	p /	/									
Investment Op	tion Nam	e			Average Annual Total Return									
Vanguard Sma Admiral Fund	(as of 03/31/2021 quarter					ter end) (as			(as of 12/31/2020 year end)					
				YTD Ret	1-Year	3-Year	5-Year	10-Year	Since Incept	1-Year	5-Year	10-Year	Since Incept	Incept Date
		/	/	2.56	83.09	19.39	19.05	13.16	16.22	35.28	17.99	14.02	16.37	9/2011
Benchmark: Russ	4.88	90.20	17.16	18.61	13.02	-	34.63	16.36	13.48	-	-			

Description: The investment seeks to track the performance of a benchmark index that measures the investment return of small-capitalization growth stocks. The fund employs an indexing investment approach designed to track the performance of the CRSP US Small Cap Growth Index, a broadly diversified index of growth stocks of small U.S. companies. The advisor attempts to replicate the target index by investing all, or substantially all, of its assets in the stocks that make up the index, holding each stock in approximately the same propoe3ent Category:

Asset Class: Small/Mid U.S. Equity

This asset class is generally composed of investment options that invest in stocks, or shares of ownership in small- to medium-sized U.S. companies. These investment options typically carry more risk than larger U.S. equity investment options but have the potential for higher returns. They may be an appropriate choice for long-term investors who are seeking the potential for growth. All investment options in this category have the potential to lose value.

Investment Category: Real Estate

Inv Manager or Sub-Advisor: Vanguard Group

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Investment Option Name
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Average Annual Total Return

Vanguard Real Estate Index Admiral F	und
5,F	

		(as of 03	3/31/202	21 quart	(as of						
	YTD Ret 1-Year 3-Year 5-Year			10-Year	Since Incept	1-Year	5-Year	10-Year	Since Incept	Incept Date	
	8.70	36.54	11.00	6.13	8.91	10.13	-4.65	5.65	8.68	9.79	11/2001
Г	8.72	37.54	9.44	5.09	8.41	-	-7.52	4.62	8.17	-	-

Benchmark: Standard & Poor's United States REIT Index

Description: The investment seeks to provide a high level of income and moderate long-term capital appreciation by tracking the performance of the MSCI US Investable Market Real Estate 25/50 Index that measures the performance of publicly traded equity REITs and other real estate-related investments. The advisor attempts to track the index by investing all, or substantially all, of its assets-either directly or indirectly through a wholly owned subsidiary, which is itself a registered investment company-in the stocks that make up the index, holding each stock in approximately the same proportion as its weighting in the index. The fund is non-diversified.

Composition (% of Assets) as of 02/28/2021

Fees & Expenses

of Transfers Allowed/Time Period

T

Incept

Date

4/2005

This asset class is composed of investment options that invest in stocks, or shares of ownership in companies with their principal place of business or office outside the United States. These investment options often carry more risk than U.S. equity investment options but may have the potential for higher returns. They may be an appropriate choice for long-term investors who are seeking the potential for growth. All investment options in this category have the potential to lose value.

Investment Category: Diversified Emerging Markets

Inv Manager or Sub-Advisor: Dimensional Fund Advisors

Investment Option Name

Average Annual Total Return

12.07 3.65 - 18.31 12.81 3.63

DFA Emerging Markets Core Equity I Fund _{3,E}		(as of 03	3/31/20	21 quar	ter end)		(as of 12/31/2020 year end)				
	YTD Ret	1-Year	3-Year	5-Year	10-Year	Since Incept	1-Year	5-Year	10-Year	Since Incept	
	5.31	67.25	5.06	11.02	3.51	8.19	13.86	11.43	3.04	7.97	

Benchmark: MSCI Emerging Markets NR Index

Description: The investment seeks long-term capital appreciation. The Portfolio purchases a broad and diverse group of securities associated with emerging markets, which may include frontier markets (emerging market countries in an earlier stage of development), authorized for investment by Dimensional Fund Advisors LP's (the "Advisor") Investment Committee ("Approved Markets"). It may gain exposure to companies in Approved Markets by purchasing equity securities in the form of depositary receipts, which may be listed or traded outside the issuer's domicile country.

6.48

2.29 58.39

Composition (%	6 of Asset	s) as of 01/31/20	021	Fees & Expenses	# of Transfers Allowed/Time Period	
Non-U.S. Stocks	98.78	Cash	1.01	Total Inv Exp Net %	0.39	1/30 day period
U.S. Stocks	0.14	Other0.147 2579	e0.147	25760 K 2 w ,al TCapExp irtion. ate	1	

T.

Asset Class: International Equit

This asset class is composed of investment options that invest in stocks, or shares of ownership in companies with their principal place of business or office outside the United States. These investment options often carry more risk than U.S. equity investment options but may have the potential for higher returns. They may be an appropriate choice for long-term investors who are seeking the potential for growth. All investment options in this category have the potential to lose value.

Investment Category: World Small/Mid Stock

Inv Manager or Sub-Advisor: Capital Research and Mgmt Co

Investment Option Name

American Funds SMALLCAP World R6 Fund 1,3,11,24

Average Annual Total Return

1

	(as of 03	3/31/202	21 quart	(as of						
YTD Ret	1-Year	3-Year	5-Year	10-Year	Since Incept	1-Year	5-Year	10-Year	Since Incept	Incept Date
3.32	83.90	18.68	18.70	12.35	16.04	37.94	17.27	12.30	16.08	5/2009
7.12	72.84	10.39	12.45	8.87	-	15.67	11.14	8.66	-	-

Benchmark: MSCI ACWI SMID NR Index7.1272.8

Description: The investment seeks long-term growth of capital. Normally the fund invests at least 80% of its net assets in growth-oriented common

Asset Class: Short-Term Fixed Income

This asset class is generally composed of short-term, fixed-income investment options that are largely liquid and are designed to not lose much value. These investment options may include stable value, money market, short-term bond, and guaranteed interest accounts. They are considered to be among the least risky forms of investment options. However, they typically have a lower rate of return than equities or longer-term fixed income investment options over long periods of time. Depending on the objectives of the investment options, they may experience price fluctuations and may lose value.

Investment Option Name: Fixed Income Guaranteed Option 10,16

Description:

This group annuity contract provides an interest rate guaranteed for a set period of time by the Principal Life Insurance Company. It is supported by the multi-billion dollar general account of Principal Life, which invests in private market bonds, commercial mortgages and mortgage-backed securities. However, money you allocate to this investment does not entitle you to participate in the investment experience or performance of the General Account. The rate credited to participant accounts is a composite weighted average of underlying guarantees provided in the contract. Each underlying guarantee is in effect for its full maturity. The maturity of each guarantee varies from 2 to 10 years at the establishment of the guarantee. Each guarantee matures at a different time. The term shown in the Term column represents the average maturity of the underlying guarantees. The composite rate (crediting rate) is reset every 6 months based on the changing weighted average of the underlying guarantees and applies prospectively (moving forward). The crediting rate is an effective annual rate and is displayed here as the rate guaranteed by Principal Life net of the Rate Level Service Fee. The crediting rate is subject to a minimum guaranteed rate that is determined through a formula determined according to state insurance regulations which utilizes Treasury rates and is outlined in the group annuity contract. The minimum will range between 1% and 3% depending on prevailing market conditions. The contract provides for benefit payments at book value (i.e., no market value adjustments or surrender charge adjustments) for withdrawals due to retirement, termination of employment, disability, loans, plan termination, or death, including participant-directed transfers. If the retirement program provides you access to the Fixed Income Guaranteed Option and Competing Plan Investment Options, participant transfers, either directly or indirectly, to Competing Plan Investment Options will be subject to an Equity Wash. An Equity Wash requires that transfers must be directed to a non-competing investment option under the plan for 90 days before such transferred amounts may be directed to any other Competing Plan Investment Option. Competing Plan Investment Options include other guaranteed investment options, or a stable value, money market, or other short term fixed income investment option with an average duration of less than three years. A plan fiduciary-directed surrender or transfer will be subject to 12 months' advance notice or a 5% surrender charge (subject to additional contractual limitations), whichever the plan sponsor chooses. The Fixed Income Guaranteed Option may make available higher composite rates. If these are available and your plan fiduciary chooses to move a plan's interest to a higher composite rate, a charge of 1.50% of the plan's interest applies. If there are multiple higher composite rates available, the 1.50% charge applies to each higher rate that your plan fiduciary elects. The 1.50% charge is based on the plan's interest, and therefore, the actual fee related to your account may be higher or lower than 1.50% depending on the plan's interest at the time the plan fiduciary chooses to move to a higher composite rate and the value of your account at the time of the actual movement. For more information, call the automated phone system at 1-800-547-7754 or see the applicable fact sheet on principal.com for a more complete description of this investment option and the crediting rate.

Rate Level Service Fee: -

Revenue Sharing: 0.00

Crediting Rate (credited to participants)

Returns shown for periods of less than one year are not annualized. All returns displayed here are after net Total Investment Expense of the investment option.

For a Mutual Fund investment option, Total Investment Expense gross equals the sum of (a) the total fund operating expenses plus (b) if the mutual fund invests in other mutual funds, the weighted-average management fee of those other mutual funds, as listed in the most recent prospectus. The actual Total Investment Expense may change if the mutual fund investment option's allocation of assets to other mutual funds changes.

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As allowed by their prospectuses several mutual fund companies have decided to impose redemption fees and/or transfer restrictions on certain plan and/or participant transactions. One or more of the investment options in your employer's retirement plan may be impacted. For more information, visit The Principal Web site at principal.com.

- F Investment option limits transfer activity. Once the number of allowed transfers is met, participants are not allowed to transfer back into an investment option which they have transferred out of until the holding period elapses. All participant investment transfers and non-scheduled rebalancing activity are counted toward the number of transfers allowed. Contributions into the investment option are not impacted. Participants may still transfer out to different investment options or to money market or Guaranteed options.
- ^G Investment option limits transfer activity. Once the number of allowed transfers is met, participants are not allowed to transfer amounts valued at the threshold amount or more back into the investment option which they have transferred out of until the holding period elapses. All participant investment transfers and non-scheduled rebalancing activity valued at the threshold amount or more are counted toward the number of transfers allowed. Contributions into the investment option are not impacted. Participant transfers made for less than the threshold amount do not count and are not limited.
- Principal Life works with each fund family to implement each funds' policy and establish frequent trading guidelines that best mirror Prospectus language. Mutual Fund Network investment managers have the ability to monitor for excessive trading and may enforce frequent purchase limitations in addition to or in lieu of policy monitored by Principal Life Insurance Company. Please refer to the Prospectus for verification.

Benchmark Descriptions

MSCI Emerging Markets NR Index measures equity market performance in the global emerging markets. It consists of 26 emerging market countries in Europe, Latin America and the Pacific Basin.

S&P Target Date 2055 Index provides varying levels of exposure to equities and fixed income. Each target date allocation is created and retired according to a pre-determined schedule related to the respective target date.

Russell 2000 Value Index is a market-weighted total return index that measures the performance of companies within the Russell 2000 Index having lower price-to-book ratios and lower forecasted growth values.

Russell Midcap Growth Index is a market-weighted total return index that measures the performance of companies within the Russell Midcap Index having higher price-to-book ratios and higher forecasted growth values.

S&P Target Date 2050 Index provides varying levels of exposure to equities and fixed income. Each target date allocation is created and retired according to a pre-determined schedule related to the respective target date.

S&P Target Date 2045 Index provides varying levels of exposure to equities and fixed income. Each target date allocation is created and retired according to a pre-determined schedule related to the respective target date.

Russell Midcap Value Index is a market-weighted total return index that measures the performance of companies within the Russell Midcap index having lower price-to-book ratios and lower forecasted growth values.

Morningstar Lifetime Moderate 2060 Index measures the performance of a portfolio of global equities, bonds and traditional inflation hedges such as commodities and TIPS. This portfolio is held in proportions appropriate for a US investor who has a target maturity date of 2060. The Moderate risk profile is for investors who are comfortable with average exposure to equity market volatility. This Index does not incorporate Environmental, Social, or Governance (ESG) criteria.

S&P Target Date 2040 Index provides varying levels of exposure to equities and fixed income. Each target date allocation is created and retired according to a pre-determined schedule related to the respective target date.

S&P Target Date 2035 Index provides varying levels of exposure to equities and fixed income. Each target date allocation is created and retired according to a pre-determined schedule related to the respective target date.

S&P Target Date 2030 Index provides varying levels of exposure to equities and fixed income. Each target date allocation is created and retired according to a pre-determined schedule related to the respective target date.

Standard & Poor's 400 MidCap Stock Index includes approximately 10% of the capitalization of U.S. equity securities. These are comprised of stocks in the middle capitalization range.

Standard & Poor's 500 Index is a market capitalization-weighted index of 500 widely held stocks often used as a proxy for the stock market.

S&P Target Date 2025 Index provides varying levels of exposure to equities and fixed income. Each target date allocation is created and retired according to a pre-determined schedule related to the respective target date.

S&P Target Date 2020 Index provides varying levels of exposure to equities and fixed income. Each target date allocation is created and retired according to a pre-determined schedule related to the respective target date.

Standard & Poor's 600 Stock Index is a small cap index that consists of 600 domestic stocks chosen for market size, liquidity, and industry group representation.

Bloomberg Barclays Aggregate Bond Index represents securities that are domestic, taxable, and dollar denominated. The index covers the U.S. investment grade fixed rate bond market, with index components for government and corporate securities, mortgage pass-through securities, and asset-backed securities. These major sectors are subdivided into more specific indices that are calculated and reported on a regular basis.

Morningstar Moderately Conservative Target Risk Index represents a portfolio of global equities, bonds and traditional inflation hedges such as commodities and TIPS. This portfolio is held in a static allocation appropriate for U.S. investors who seek a slightly below-average exposure to equity market risk and returns.

Morningstar Moderately Aggressive Target Risk Index represents a portfolio of global equities, bonds and traditional inflation hedges such as commodities and TIPS. This portfolio is held in a static allocation appropriate for U.S. investors who seek a slightly above-average exposure to equity market risk and returns.

Morningstar Aggressive Target Risk Index represents a portfolio of global equities, bonds and traditional inflation hedges such as commodities and TIPS. This portfolio is held in a static allocation appropriate for U.S. investors who seek above-average exposure to equity market risk and returns.

Morningstar Lifetime Moderate 2015 Index measures the performance of a portfolio of global equities, bonds and traditional inflation hedges such as commodities and TIPS. This portfolio is held in proportions appropriate for a US investor who has a target maturity date of 2015. The Moderate risk profile is for investors who are comfortable with average exposure to equity market volatility. This Index does not incorporate Environmental, Social, or Governance (ESG) criteria.

S&P Target Date 2015 Index provides varying levels of exposure to equities and fixed income. Each target date allocation is created and retired according to a pre-determined schedule related to the respective target date.

SAM Strategic Growth Blended Index is composed of 25% MSCI EAFE Index, 70% Russell 3000 Index and 5% Bloomberg Barclays Aggregate Bond Index.

S&P Target Date 2060 Index provides varying levels of exposure to equities and fixed income. Each target date allocation is created and retired according to a pre-determined schedule related to the respective target date.

S&P Target Date 2010 Index provides varying levels of exposure to equities and fixed income. Each target date allocation is created and retired according to a pre-determined schedule related to the respective target date.

SAM Conservative Growth Blended Index is composed of 20% MSCI EAFE Index, 60% Russell 3000 Index and 20% Bloomberg Barclays Aggregate Bond Index.

S&P Target Date Retirement Income Index provides varying levels of exposure to equities and fixed income. Each target date allocation is created and retired according to a pre-determined schedule related to the respective target date.

SAM Balanced Blended Index is composed of 15% MSCI EAFE Index, 45% Russell 3000 Index and 40% Bloomberg Barclays Aggregate Bond Index.

SAM Conservative Balanced Blended Index is composed of 10% MSCI EAFE Index, 30% Russell 3000 Index and 60% Bloomberg Barclays Aggregate Bond Index.

Russell 1000 Index consists of the 1000 largest companies within the Russell 3000 index. Also known as the Market-Oriented Index, because it represents the group of stocks from which most active money managers choose.

SAM Flexible Income Blended Index is composed of 5% MSCI EAFE Index, 20% Russell 3000 Index and 75% Bloomberg Barclays Aggregate Bond Index.

MCSI ACWI Ex USA Growth Index captures large and mid-cap secuities exhibiting overall growth style characteristics across 22 Developed Markets countries and 23 Emerging Markets countries.

Bloomberg Barclays US Treas TIPS Index consists of inflation-protected securities issued by the U.S. Treasury.

Morningstar Lifetime Moderate 2025 Index measures the performance of a portfolio of global equities, bonds and traditional inflation hedges such as commodities and TIPS. This portfolio is held in proportions appropriate for a US investor who has a target maturity date of 2025. The Moderate risk profile is for investors who are comfortable with average exposure to equity market volatility. This Index does not incorporate Environmental, Social, or Governance (ESG) criteria.

Morningstar Lifetime Moderate 2035 Index measures the performance of a portfolio of global equities, bonds and traditional inflation hedges such as commodities and TIPS. This portfolio is held in proportions appropriate for a US investor who has a target maturity date of 2035. The Moderate risk profile is for investors who are comfortable with average exposure to equity market volatility. This Index does not incorporate Environmental, Social, or Governance (ESG) criteria.

Russell 1000 Growth Index is a market-capitalization weighted index of those firms in the Russell 1000 with higher price-to-book ratios and higher forecasted growth values.

Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Universal Index represents the union of the U.S. Aggregate Bond Index, the U.S. High Yield Corporate Index, the 144A Index, the Eurodollar Index, the Emerging Markets Index, the non-ERISA portion of the CMBS Index, and the CMBS High Yield Index.

Russell 1000 Value Index is a market-capitalization weighted index of those firms in the Russell 1000 with lower price-to-book ratios and lower forecasted growth values.

Morningstar Lifetime Moderate 2045 Index measures the performance of a portfolio of global equities, bonds and traditional inflation hedges such as commodities and TIPS. This portfolio is held in proportions appropriate for a US investor who has a target maturity date of 2045. The Moderate risk profile is for investors who are comfortable with average exposure to equity market volatility. This Index does not incorporate Environmental, Social, or Governance (ESG) criteria.

Russell 2000 Growth Index is a market-weighted total return index that measures the performance of companies within the Russell 2000 Index having higher price-to-book ratio and higher forecasted growth values.

Merrill Lynch U.S. High Yield Master II Index measures the performance of high yield bonds.

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